

2024 年度 田園調布学園大学
全学部全学科専攻 共通

英語入学試験問題

一般選抜（個別試験型） A 日程

受験番号								氏名	
------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	--

- (注意)
1. 解答は、すべて別紙の「解答用紙」に記入してください。
 2. 受験番号と氏名は、「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」の両方の所定の欄にかならず記入してください。
 3. 「問題用紙」と「解答用紙」は、試験終了後かならず提出してください。
 4. 「問題用紙」に「下書き」「書き込み」などをしてもかまいません。
 5. 試験時間は 60 分です。

[I] 次の対話文の空所 (A)~(J) を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)~10) の中から 1 つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

Harry: Do you have any plans for this weekend, Tim?

Tim: I'm planning to hang out at Mark's house on Saturday. He's just got the newest video game. (A)

Harry: No, I can't go to Mark's house. I'm sorry.

Tim: (B)

Harry: Well, I'm allergic to cats. Mark's cats is very friendly, and the last time I went to his house, the cat jumped onto my lap. (C)

Tim: That's too bad. What if I borrow the game from Mark? (D)

Harry: Well, I have to ask Mom. (E)

(*Harry on the mobile*) It's me, Mom. Can Tim and Mark come over this weekend to play video games? (F) We'll sort that out. Bye.

Tim: What did your Mom say?

Harry: She said it's OK. (G) We'll have to prepare our meals ourselves.

Tim: (H) Mark and I will meet up at Burger King before going to your house and we'll bring some food with us. What do you want?

Harry: In that case, I'll come with you.

Tim: (I)

Harry: 12 maybe.

Tim: I'll call Mark and tell him our plan. If there's any change, I'll call you back.

Harry: (J)

- 1) And I started sneezing very badly.
- 2) But she's out all day Saturday.
- 3) Can we all hang out at your house?
- 4) Can you wait a bit?
- 5) Do you want to join in?
- 6) No, not Sunday, Saturday.
- 7) That's no problem.
- 8) Then, what time should we meet?
- 9) Why not?
- 10) Yes, please.

[II] 次の英文を読み、設問 1、2 に答えなさい。

A giraffe's neck is around 1.8 meters long—about the same length as their legs! Even though it is really long, it only has seven bones in it—that's the same number as a human neck.

You might think giraffes have long necks so they can reach the leaves on tall trees, but there might be another reason. Male giraffes also use their long necks to fight by doing something called “necking”—they lock their necks together and wrestle. A male giraffe's neck is so strong that he can use it to knock over, and even kill, other giraffes. The stronger a male giraffe's neck is, the more attractive he appears to female giraffes.

Giraffes like to hum! Giraffe experts at the University of Vienna recorded 947 hours of sounds from giraffes at three different zoos. They found out that the main noise giraffes make is humming, but only at night and at a very low frequency, so humans can't hear it.

1. 次の 1)~3) の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) the flat green parts of a plant that are joined to its stem or branches
- 2) the hard parts that together form the frame of a human body
- 3) those who have a special skill or special knowledge of a subject, gained as a result of training or experience

2. 解答例にならい、キリンに関する記述を 5 つ挙げなさい。

[解答例] キリンの首の長さは、脚の長さとはほぼ同じで約 1.8 メートルである。

[III] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～10 に答えなさい。

The great statue of Buddha (A) Kamakura (B) around the world. The blue-green bronze image of Amitabha Buddha was begun in 1252. No one is sure (C) it was actually completed. It weighs 125 tons and is 11.3 meters high. (D) the beginning it was not blue-green. It was covered in gold leaf.

Originally, the Daibutsu was housed in a great hall, just like the Daibutsu in Todaiji in (E). But the Kamakura structure was destroyed in 1495. It [1. been 2. by 3. destroyed 4. have 5. may] a fire, earthquake, tsunami or typhoon, but no one knows for (F). Today it stands in the (G). It is hollow and visitors can go (H).

1. 空所(A)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) at 2) by 3) for 4) with

2. 空所(B)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) is known 2) knew 3) know 4) knows

3. 空所(C)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) what 2) when 3) where 4) which

4. 空所(D)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) As 2) By 3) For 4) In

5. 空所(E)を補うのに最も適切な地名を、解答欄に書きなさい。

6. [] 内の語を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、2番目にくる語と4番目にくる語の番号を答えなさい。

7. 空所(F)を補うのに最も適切な語を文中から選び、解答欄に書きなさい。

8. 空所(G)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) air 2) exterior 3) open 4) outside

9. 空所(H)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)~4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1) indoors 2) inside 3) outdoors 4) outside

10. 次の1)の意味を表す語を、本文中から抜き出し、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) a hard metal that is a mixture of copper and tin

[IV] 次の英文を読み、設問 1 に答えなさい。

Do you know what day Dec. 10 is? It's International Human Rights Day! This celebrates the adoption by the United Nations in 1948 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

So, what are human rights exactly? These are basic rights and freedoms guaranteed to people everywhere regardless of their age, gender, race or nationality. There is a wide variety of human rights. These can be divided into seven different categories. Let's take a look at each of these!

The first category is personal rights such as the right to (A). The second category is civil and political rights such as the right to (B). The third category is social and economic rights such as the right to (C). The fourth category is minority rights, which includes the rights of ethnic minorities and native people. The fifth category is women's rights, such as the right to (D). The sixth category is children's rights, such as the right to (E). The seventh category is environmental rights, such as the right to (F).

Let's take this special day to think about the importance of human rights, to protect the rights of people in our communities and to support organizations working for human rights around the world!

1. 空所(A)~(F)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)~6)の中から1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。(同一の選択肢を複数回用いてはなりません。)

- 1) clean air and water
- 2) education and protection from harm
- 3) food, shelter, health care and employment
- 4) life and the right to marry whoever you want
- 5) political participation and equal pay for equal work
- 6) vote and freedom of speech

[V] 次の英文を読み、設問 1～4 に答えなさい。

著作権の都合上、省略

1. 空所(A)を補うのに最も適切なものを、1)～4)の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1) eastwards 2) northwards 3) southwards 4) westwards

2. 空所(B)を補うのに最も適切な数字を、解答欄に書きなさい。

3. 空所(C)を補うのに最も適切な語を文中より選び、解答欄に書きなさい。

4. 次の1)～7)のうち、本文の内容と一致しているものにはT (True)、一致していないものにはF (False)を、解答欄に書きなさい。

- 1) Victoria Nile は White Nile より下流にある。
- 2) ナイル川の源流には4つの湖がある。
- 3) ナイル川は地中海に注ぐ。
- 4) White Nile はやがて Blue Nile と名称が変わる。
- 5) 古代エジプト人はナイル川の水を飲料水とした。
- 6) ナイル川は毎年冬に氾濫した。
- 7) ナイル川の氾濫は多大な被害をもたらした。

[VI] 次の表は、2023年に発表された、「SDGs 達成度ランキング」における上位20ヶ国をアルファベット順に並べ、それぞれの国における2021年と2022年の順位を加えたものです。この表に関する設問1～3について、内容が合っていればT、間違っていればFで答えなさい。また、設問4～6について、数字または日本語で答えなさい。

Country	2023	2022	2021
Austria	5	5	6
Belgium	19	18	5
Croatia	12	23	14
Czech Republic	8	13	12
Denmark	3	2	3
Estonia	10	10	10
Finland	1	1	1
France	6	7	8
Germany	4	6	4
Ireland	17	9	13
Latvia	14	14	22
Netherlands	20	17	11
Norway	7	4	7
Poland	9	12	15
Portugal	18	20	27
Slovenia	13	15	9
Spain	16	16	20
Sweden	2	3	2
Switzerland	15	8	16
United Kingdom	11	11	17

1. There are six countries which rank the same place in 2021 and 2023.
2. There are no Asian countries in the list.
3. There are four countries which rank in top five every year.
4. How many countries moved five places, up or down, in rank between 2022 and 2023?
5. Name the two countries that rank the same place every year.
6. Name the two European countries which have gone down each year.